

Kesiapan Pemenuhan Standar Pencegahan dan Pengendalian Infeksi pada Akreditasi SNARS Edisi 1 di Rumah Sakit Mitra Jambi Tahun 2018

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Abstrak

Rumah sakit sebagai fasilitas kesehatan tingkat lanjut diharapkan dapat memberikan pelayanan paripurna. Dalam prosesnya itu sejalan dengan tujuan Akreditasi Rumah Sakit agar mendapatkan pengakuan mutu serta mengutamakan keselamatan pasien. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah mengetahui kesiapan pemenuhan standar Pencegahan dan Pengendalian Infeksi (PPI) menurut Standar Nasional Akreditasi Rumah Sakit (SNARS) edisi 1 di rumah sakit Mitra dengan menggunakan langkah-langkah dalam problem solving cycle. Penelitian ini adalah riset operasional dengan metode kualitatif dimana pengumpulan datanya dilakukan dengan wawancara mendalam dan telaah dokumen. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa dari sisi input terhadap sumber daya manusia, sarana dan prasarana, penganggaran dan instrumen sudah maksimal meski dengan berbagai keterbatasan dan kondisi rumah sakit yang masih baru beroperasi. Dalam sisi proses untuk pemenuhan kualifikasi sumber daya manusia (SDM) sudah cukup meski pembekalan terhadap pelatihan masih minim dan terbatas pelatihan internal ataupun studi banding ke rumah sakit lain. Pengadaan sarana prasana juga masih menggunakan prioritas yang berhubungan langsung dengan pelayanan seperti pengadaan handrub dan hand soap program cuci tangan dan unit Central Sterile Supply Department (CSSD), laundry dan gizi untuk peralatan dan ruangan yang sesuai standar PPI. Pembiayaan masih terkendala karena ketersediaan dana yang terbatas namun mampu dioptimalkan. Pelaksanaan instrumen yang meliputi monitoring evaluasi dinilai masih belum maksimal namun sudah berjalan dengan baik. Sebagai output capaian pemenuhan standar PPI melalui self assessment dari semua bagian input dinilai sudah cukup dan mampu untuk menghadapi proses akreditasi rumah sakit. Kesimpulannya kesiapan SDM, sarana prasarana, kebijakan/regulasi, penganggaran serta instrumen Standar PPI sebagian besar sudah terpenuhi dan telah siap menghadapi survei akreditasi rumah sakit. Saran bagi Komite PPI dan Infection Prevention and Control Nurse (IPCN), Keperawatan, Manajemen Rumah Sakit serta Tim Akreditasi untuk dapat berkoordinasi secara berkesinambungan agar mendapat umpan balik, melakukan sosialisasi rutin terkait edukasi standar PPI baik kepada staf maupun pasien dan keluarga pasien sehingga mutu rumah sakit terhadap PPI dapat terus dipertahankan dan ditingkatkan.

The hospital as an advanced health facility is expected to provide complete services. In the process it is in line with the objectives of Hospital Accreditation in order to get quality recognition and prioritize Patient Safety. The purpose of this study was to determine the readiness to fulfill Infection Prevention and Control standards according to SNARS first edition in Mitra Jambi Hospital in terms of problem solving cycle. The research method used is qualitative research where the data collection is done by in-depth interviews and document review. The research results show that in terms of input to human resources, facilities and infrastructure, budgeting and instruments have been maximized despite various limitations and conditions of hospitals that are still operating. In terms of the process for fulfilling human resources qualifications, it is sufficient even though training on training is still minimal and limited to internal training or comparative studies to other hospitals. Procurement of infrastructure is also still using priority directly related to services such as the procurement of hand rubs and

hand soap hand washing programs and Central Sterile Supply Department (CSSD) units, laundry and nutrition for equipment and rooms that comply with Infection Prevention and Control standards. Financing is still constrained due to the limited availability of funds but can be optimized. The implementation of the instrument which includes monitoring evaluation is considered to be still not maximal but has gone well. As an output, the achievement of meeting Infection Prevention and Control standards through self-assessment from all parts of the input is considered sufficient and able to deal with the hospital accreditation process. In conclusion, the readiness of human resources, infrastructure, policies/ regulations, budgeting as well as the PPI Standard instruments have been largely fulfilled and are ready to face hospital accreditation surveys. Suggestion to Infection Prevention and Control Committee and Infection Prevention and Control Nurse (IPCN), Nurse Department, Hospital Management and also Accreditation Team to continuous coordination each other to achieve feedback, regularly socialization for educational of Infection Prevention and Control standard to staff and also patient with their family, goals to maintain and increasing hospital quality thorough Infection Prevention and Control.
