

Analisis Pengelolaan Limbah Cair Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Budhi Asih Jakarta tahun 2008

Islam, Arif Nur

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Abstrak

Rumah Sakit adalah suatu organisasi kompleks yang terdiri dari berbagai macam sumber daya yang mempunyai fungsi dan peranannya masing masing. Rumah sakit sebagai institusi yang mempunyai fungsi dan tugas memberikan pelayanan kesehatan kepada masyarakat secara lengkap dan menyeluruh. Seiring dengan proses pelayanan yang diberikan, kegiatan pelayanan yang diberikan tidak saja memberikan manfaat positif bagi masyarakat berupa kesembuhan pasien namun juga mempunyai potensi menghasilkan dampak negatif dari limbah baik yang padat maupun cair yang dihasilkan dari proses pemberian layanan kesehatan tersebut. Limbah cair rumah sakit adalah limbah cair yang dihasilkan dari suatu proses kegiatan yang terjadi dalam rumah sakit. Limbah Cair rumah sakit berasal dari unit rawat inap unit rawat jalan, unit laboratorium, dapur, ruang gawat darurat, ruang operasi, serta limpahan air sisa dan halaman dan kantor rumah sakit. Dari hasil penelitian yang dilakukan diketahui bahwa pengelolaan limbah cair rumah sakit terbagi atas persiapan sistem, pengoperasian sistem dan pemeliharaan sistem. Pada evaluasi alur proses terlihat bahwa standar operasional prosedur yang ada masih kurang lengkap dan tidak dijalankan dengan baik. Sementara itu untuk tingkat pemahaman dan pengetahuan operator terlibat kurang yang juga didukung oleh data yang menunjukkan bahwa mereka tidak pernah mendapatkan pendidikan ataupun pelatihan tambahan. Selain itu berdasarkan catatan pengamatan dan telaah dokumen terlihat bahwa pengoperasian mesin ada yang tidak berjalan dengan baik dan jadwal pemeliharaan dan penggantian komponen mesin tidak dilakukan secara berkala.

The Hospital is one complex organization which divided into many kind of resources has its own function and its role. Hospital as the institution has function that its tasks is to give complete totally health services. During the services, its not only to give the positive benefits to the community by curing the patient but its also have potention to give the negatife effect from the wasted rather its solid or water wasted. Water Wasted Hospital are the water waste which come from the activity process which happening on the hospital. It may comes from the emergency unit room.daily care unit. and house hold subunit. The water wasted which comes from hospital is approximately three hundred meter cubic a day, The Research thar has been doing was the qualitative research that its goals are for analyzing water wasted hospital management. This research are using a depth interview, sekunder data exploration and by observation notes in the fields methods, From the research what we expected for were we got the whole pictures bout wasted hospital management so it can be identified what is the exactly problem which could be happens during the process and could affect the final results. From the research we could see that water wasted hospital management divided into three section which are preparing system, operating system, and maintance system. Its also seems that the standard operating procedures were not quite complete and not doing well by the operator from the process evaluate procedures. The Operator seems not to quite understand the procedures and its also support from the observation that they were not get enough additional training and education. Besides that from the observation known that operating machine and its maintenance which were included replacing the component are not doing regularly.